APA Style Citations

SOME BASIC RULES:

* Use a hanging indent - indent all of the lines after the first line of each entry one-half inch.

* Double-space entries in the reference list

* Alphabetize entries by the first word in the entry (usually an author’s last name)

* Capitalize only the first word and proper nouns in titles and subtitles for books, web pages, newspaper articles, and magazine articles.

* Some electronic documents have a DOI (digital object identifier). A DOI is a unique alphanumeric string assigned to a document that provides a persistent link to it on the Internet. Not all documents have a DOI, but those that do should include the DOI in the citation.

* For articles retrieved through a database that do not have a DOI, check to see if the article is available at the publication’s website. If so, include the publication’s web address in your citation (ex. Retrieved from http://content.nejm.org). If the article is not available on the web, include the name of the database in your citation (ex. Retrieved from ProQuest Research Library).

EXAMPLES:

JOURNAL ARTICLE (PRINT)

JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM A WEBSITE WITH DOI

JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM A WEBSITE WITHOUT DOI

JOURNAL ARTICLE RETRIEVED THROUGH A DATABASE

MAGAZINE ARTICLE (PRINT)
MAGAZINE ARTICLE FROM A WEBSITE

MAGAZINE ARTICLE RETRIEVED THROUGH A DATABASE

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE (PRINT)

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM A WEBSITE

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE RETRIEVED THROUGH A DATABASE

BOOK (PRINT)

ELECTRONIC VERSION OF A PRINT BOOK

ENTRY IN A REFERENCE BOOK (PRINT)

ENTRY IN A REFERENCE BOOK ON THE WEB

ENTRY IN A REFERENCE BOOK RETRIEVED THROUGH A DATABASE

GOVERNMENT/NGO REPORT RETRIEVED ONLINE